

THE
BLACK BOX
SEE IT, HEAR IT
AT GILMANS
Radio Dept. Gloucester Arcade

The Becker Trial Opens—Back Page

CHINA



Established 1845

THE WEAVER: Light or moderate onshore sea breeze, becoming fine this evening. Fair or fine and hot.

MAIL

No. 36209

MONDAY, AUGUST 22, 1955.

Price 20 Cents

COMMENT OF
THE DAY

Geneva Stalemate

The general hope was that the current Sino-American talks in Geneva would produce a detente after so many years of anxious tension. It would be misleading to suggest that an insoluble deadlock is now inevitable but the complications bedeviling progress at this stage must come as a sharp disappointment. It is galling to read that doubt and pessimism are reassessing themselves in Washington after such a promising start to the talks and so soon after the new spirit of hope and optimism generated at the recent "summit" meeting. And it is intensely annoying to note Peking's imprudent needling of the Americans by repeated suggestions that Chinese nationals in the United States are being forcibly detained there.

At present it is difficult to know which country has contributed more to the present impasse. If the American attitude has at times appeared sternly wooden and uninspiring—particularly her curiously fussy objection to employing India as a third party in the proposed repatriation scheme—it is probably because so little of the official proceedings have been publicly released. News agency speculation is a poor and unreliable substitute particularly as some groups are active participants in a lobby opposing concessions to Peking.

CHINA has unnecessarily raised a number of extraneous issues which has complicated the subject beyond all expectation. This naturally provokes American suspicion. China, for her part, is not wholly convinced that America is doing as much as she could to help her nationals desiring to return to their homeland; it is therefore fair that her request for a more thorough inquiry be granted. America stands to lose nothing by it and obviously there is no doubt about which way of life the vast majority of Chinese emigres prefer.

Mr Dulles, once so tragically immutable in his distrust of the Communists, has not yet lost hope of success, however, and despite frustrating obstacles the talks are to continue. This is the most heartening sign. But the real tragedy will come if ever Chinese vacillation succeeds in provoking the Secretary of State to hostile denunciation of their tactics. There is a limit to any man's patience and at the best of times Mr Dulles wears a mood of sweet reason awkwardly... and self-consciously.

KNOWING this, it is questionable whether it is really advisable to prolong the talks on this single issue. Might not repatriation profitably be linked with some other question which the two countries will have to discuss ultimately if normal relations are ever to exist? The Americans must consider the dangers of needless attrition. After all the intrinsic value of the talks lies less in the immediate solution of current problems than in creating harmony and establishing a basis of confidence as a prerequisite for future discussions.

But the importance of solving this specific problem should not be underestimated for it is about the least thorny of all nettles which both countries must grasp. The world watches the proceedings at Geneva with hope but it is worthwhile stressing that the outlook will continue discouraging until both countries rid themselves of present delusions. Finally, the process of renewing contacts has only begun and it is illogical to expect sudden reconciliation as the immediate result. In time it will come about but only with gradual, patient and most circumspect efforts by both sides.

More Violence In French North Africa

Paris, Aug. 21.

Fresh violence flared up again in French North Africa today. Nationalist rioters clashed with security forces in a renewal of the bloody fighting which yesterday claimed at least 739 lives.

French troops, planes and tanks engaged Moroccan nationalists in "bitter fighting" today at Khouribga, a phosphate mining town 75 miles from Casablanca. The authorities announced there had been casualties in the new fighting but no numbers were announced.

In Algeria where at least 460 rebels and 69 troops were killed yesterday in mass attacks on 25 towns and villages, French authorities reported all was quiet today. They said the rebel attack in the Constantine department had been "stampeded out" and troops had regained full control.

No official casualty figures have been announced in Morocco, where demonstrations yesterday marked the second anniversary of the deposition of the popular Sultan, Mohammed Ben Youssef. At least 210 people, including 52 Europeans, are known to have been killed in riots throughout the protectorate.

Meanwhile, French and Moroccan political leaders were gathering in the Alpine spa town of Aix-les-Bains for a week-long conference to discuss the future of the troubled North African protectorate. The French Premier, M. Edgar Faure, flew to Aix-les-Bains this afternoon to join the Foreign Minister, M. Antoine Pinay, and three other high-ranking ministers in the discussions with about 40 Moroccan leaders representing all parties.

They will try to work out a representative government for the protectorate, now run by a Franco-Moroccan administration under the Resident-General, M. Gilbert Grandval, who ranks as Foreign Minister to the aged Sultan, Mohammed Ben Arafa.

Khouribga Riots

In Algeria, which politically cannot be treated like Morocco, since it is part of Metropolitan France and not a protectorate, French troops were still gathering up the dead on yesterday's numerous battlefields.

The number of Moroccan dead in demonstrations in Casablanca yesterday was announced tonight as 35.

Violent disturbances continued this evening in Khouribga where several factories and public buildings were on fire. European residents sheltered in the town hall. Armoured cars rescued Europeans living on outlying farms.

The disturbances began early today when Berber tribesmen from nearby encampments arrived in the town to shop at the weekly market. Soon groups of shouting demonstrators began to move into the European quarter.

Bursts of machine-gun fire and explosions could be heard coming from the dense huddle of huts in the Moroccan quarter. Two Vampire fighters of the French Air Force swooped low over the burning houses to machine-gunned demonstrators.

Pall Of Smoke

Returning pilots said a thick pall of smoke hung over the whole region.

"It looks as if a giant flamethrower had squirted over everything," one pilot said.

Every railway station along the 25-mile line between Khouribga and the 16 Convicts Stage Riot

Lincoln, Nebraska, Aug. 21.

Sixteen rebellious convicts, ring-leaders of a 18-hour riot at the Nebraska State Penitentiary five days ago, rioted and set fire to the prison segregation building today before being subdued by gunfire.

Prison guards, armed with shotguns and backed by National Guardsmen stationed at the prison since last Tuesday's riot, moved in quickly and forced the rioters to surrender after firing a series of shots into the side of the building.

No one was injured and the building was only slightly damaged.

Warden Joseph Bovery said he ordered the guards to open fire "to show them we meant business."

"Everything is under control," he added.

2,000 HK LABOURERS TO HELP BUILD RUNWAY

City Traffic Experiment



Southern Sudan Uprising ORDER RESTORED IN JUBA

Khartoum, Aug. 21.

Government troops have restored order in Juba in the Southern Sudan but communications have not yet been established with Torit, centre of the mutiny, Defence Force Headquarters announced in a communique tonight.

Government reinforcements continue to arrive in Juba, it said.

A communiqué issued by the Cabinet said that two rebel corps which had been stationed in Juba took to the woods and were travelling toward Yei, 80 miles to the East. It added that clashes were believed to have occurred in Yei, as well as in the towns of Meridi, Tambi and Andara in Equatoria Province.

Loyal government forces supported by mechanised units, drove through swampy forest lands seeking a showdown battle with about 1,000 mutinous troops.

The strong force of loyal troops, airlifted from Khartoum, appeared aimed at splitting the insurgents, who are spread over a 150-mile area.

The rebels are believed to hold Yei, about 25 miles from the Belgian Congo border, and Torit, east of the Nile.

Asked whether Britain and Egypt had reached agreement on the plebiscite proposal, Major Salem replied: "I understand the British side has not yet reached a final decision on this subject."

"As for Egypt, she will accept any decision the Sudanese may take," Reuter.

Egypt's PROPOSAL

Cairo, Aug. 21. Egypt today officially proposed to Britain that British and Egyptian troops be sent to the South Sudan to restore order after the outbreak of mutiny there.

The proposal was made by Major Salah Salem, Egyptian Minister in charge of Sudan affairs, when he saw the British Ambassador in Egypt, Sir Humphrey Trevelyan, for the first time here tonight.

KRUSHCHEV IN BUCHAREST

Moscow, Aug. 21.

Mr Nikita Krushchev, First Secretary of the Soviet Communist Party, today arrived in Bucharest at the invitation of the Romanian government, the Soviet Tass news agency said.

He is to take part in the celebrations of the eleventh anniversary of the day Romania was "liberated by the Soviet Army from the Fascist yoke."

The Tass announcement stated—Reuter.

SHIP DETAINED

Manila, Aug. 22. Philippine Navy authorities reported last night the detention of a Formosan fishing vessel off Cagayan de Oro Province. No further details were given.

Schooner Ablaze

Flushing, Aug. 21.

The three-masted Danish schooner Han Egede caught fire off the Dutch coast tonight, but reports from shore stations said all crew members had been saved.

Last Tuesday, more than 200 yelling convicts ran amok in the prison yard, destroying five buildings with fire and then retreated into one of the prison's two cell-block buildings.

Prison officials under the personal direction of Governor Vilas Anderson broke both doors with a hatchet and wall bars.

Nothing is under control,

SAXONE Shoes for Men MADE IN SCOTLAND Whiteaways HONG KONG & KOWLOON

Kai Tak Construction Scheme Explained

Hongkong will play a big part in the new Kai Tak aerodrome scheme. About 2,000 labourers will be employed and apart from special technical equipment and trucks which will be imported, as much raw material as possible will be obtained locally.

The Managing Director of Gammon (Malaya) Ltd, Brigadier S. A. Westrop, said this at a press conference in Hongkong this morning.

The work will be undertaken by two firms: Gammon and the French company, Societe Francaise d'Enterprise de Dragages et de Travaux Publics. The \$90 million contract will be divided about equally between the two companies.

Gammon will undertake land excavation and the construction of the runways and other works on the reclamation while the French company will do the dredging of more than 12 million cubic yards of sand from Kowloon Bay to form the bed of the runway.

The work will take three years and part of the Kowloon hills will be cut away to provide flying clearance and further "fill material" for the runway.

HUGE DREDGERS

At a joint conference attended by representatives of the French company including the managing director, M. A. F. Brise, the manager of the Far Eastern branch, M. G. A. Bartho, and two dredging engineers, M. J. P. Oulic and M. M. F. Veison, Brigadier Westrop and M. Brise made these points:

Two huge dredgers—the largest of their kind to come to the Far East—are being towed from France to Hongkong by tugs to undertake dredging work in Kowloon Bay. They are expected to arrive in three months' time.

Hopper barges, tugs and other floating plant to the value of \$50 million are to be built and it is hoped to place orders for this equipment from shipyards in the Colony.

Although this is not the biggest project undertaken by the French company, the new Kai Tak scheme provides some unusual features, particularly the removal of mud from the site of the runway extending into Kowloon Bay and its replacement by sand to lay a firm and level foundation.

A start on the project has been made, but this is mainly preliminary. Materials have been ordered, and special plant is being imported, but actual reclamation will not begin for several months until the necessary equipment arrives.

DAY AND NIGHT

When the dredging equipment arrives, work will go on day and night in Kowloon Bay.

This is what will happen: mud will be dredged from the runway site and deposited in Junk Bay. At the same time another dredger with 100-ton capacity buckets will draw sand from depths down to 75 ft in Hui Wan Wan (opposite the Whampoa Dock company) to replace the mud.

At the same time a fleet of excavators, tractors and tipping lorries will go to work on the shore to dig away part of the Kowloon hills to prepare the site for the new aerodrome.

"The main problem is to get sufficient sand in order to fill the runway site. Unless the mud is taken out and sand put in, there will be settlement. The problem is to get the runway level to the end," said Brigadier Westrop.

"The other problem present no unusual difficulty."

The French company, Brigadier Westrop added, had undertaken far bigger schemes. In Indo-China one project required the removal of 100 million cubic yards of soil against only 12 million cubic yards in the Kai Tak scheme.

The company had also completed contracts in Thailand and Egypt where it was involved in work on the new Suez diversion (and for a \$20 million dam) and for a hydro-electric project in the Rhone valley.

Speaking on employment of local labour, Brigadier Westrop said although it was estimated that about 2,000 men would be employed, this depended on how much labour the sub-contractors employed.

LOOTERS ADD TO THE MISERY

Floods Death Toll Nearly 200

New York, Aug. 21.

The death toll in the eastern US seaboard's record floods soared toward the 200 mark on Sunday while thousands of persons in the disaster area battled for survival against water shortages, food spoilage and threats of disease.

The toll stood at 192 dead and well over 100 missing in the floods that wiped out homes, businesses and industries in eight states and made a shambles of roads and farms.

The breakdown showed: Pennsylvania, 98 dead; Connecticut, 64; New York, four; Massachusetts, 19; Rhode Island, 19; Delaware, one; New Jersey, six and Virginia two.

In hard-hit Connecticut alone, officials said 61 persons were still missing.

Those who survived the floods were caught in the grip of a battle not only against the perils of the disaster itself but of the disposer of God.

LOOTERS ACTIVE

Looters plundered abandoned homes, businesses and factories in low areas, helping themselves to everything they could lay their hands on. Nineteen persons were arrested for looting in a single Connecticut town.

Sightseers hampered rescue and rehabilitation work by clogging highways for first-hand looks at the flood damage. Officials, particularly in New Jersey, begged Sunday drivers to go home and ride somewhere else.

State police tried to direct the drivers to other sections and radio stations broadcast pleas for them to stay away.

No lives were lost in Putnam, Connecticut, near Hartford, but the town of 8,000 population suffered the loss of its three major industries in fires. A textile mill, magnesium plant and

United Press.

Did you know?

That HIRE-PURCHASE terms are available for the complete range of feature-packed

G.E.C. REFRIGERATORS and COOKERS

In fact, we can offer these attractive terms for ANY item exceeding \$200 in value.

Pay a visit to our ALEXANDRA HOUSE SHOWROOM and see the wide range of G.E.C. products—all offered at budget-breaking prices.

Why wait when you can buy now!

FACILITIES ALSO AVAILABLE

FOR RENT AND PURCHASE

WHICH MAKE A ELECTRIC COOKER

FOR RENT AND PURCHASE

WHICH MAKE A ELECTRIC COOKER

KING'S PRINCESS

At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m. | At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

TO-DAY ONLY

STARRING LEX BARKER · MALA POWERS · HOWARD DUFF

WILLIAM DEMAREST · JOHN MONTIRE · A UNIVERSAL-INTERNATIONAL PICTURE

ALSO: ON THE STAGE

AT 2.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

ONLY

MISS MARGO

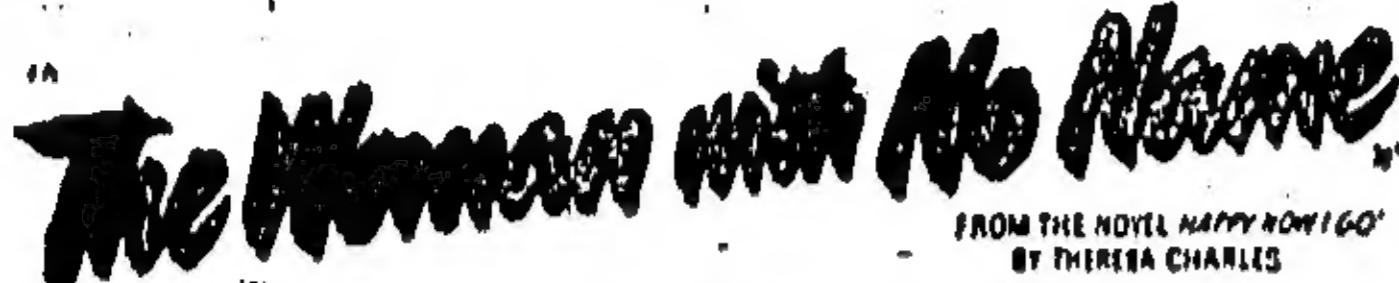
THE Z-BOMB

Performing Mambo, Samba, Rhumba Etc.

USUAL PRICES.

TO-MORROW —

Phyllis Calvert • Richard Burton • Edward Underdown in



FROM THE NOVEL HAPPY RÖRIG BY THIERRY CHARLES

HELEN CHERRY · ANTHONY NICHOLLS · JAMES HAYTER

A JOHN STAFFORD PRODUCTION · Screen Play by Guy Morgan and Louis Vaillant

Produced by JOHN STAFFORD · Directed by LOUIS VAILLANT · Distributed by ALBERTA BATHY LTD.

Distributed by BRITISH LION

AN IVAN FOXWELL PRODUCTION
JOHN MILLS ERIC PORTMAN **The Goldfarb Story**Directed by IAN DUNN
Screenplay by R. B. LEWIS
Music by ROBERT COLE
Cinematography by RICHARD C. MILLER
Production Design by RONALD GIBSON
Edited by JAMES HAYTER
Distributed by BRITISH LION

LEE Theatre

COMING SOON
TO-DAY at 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

GREAT WALL Presents

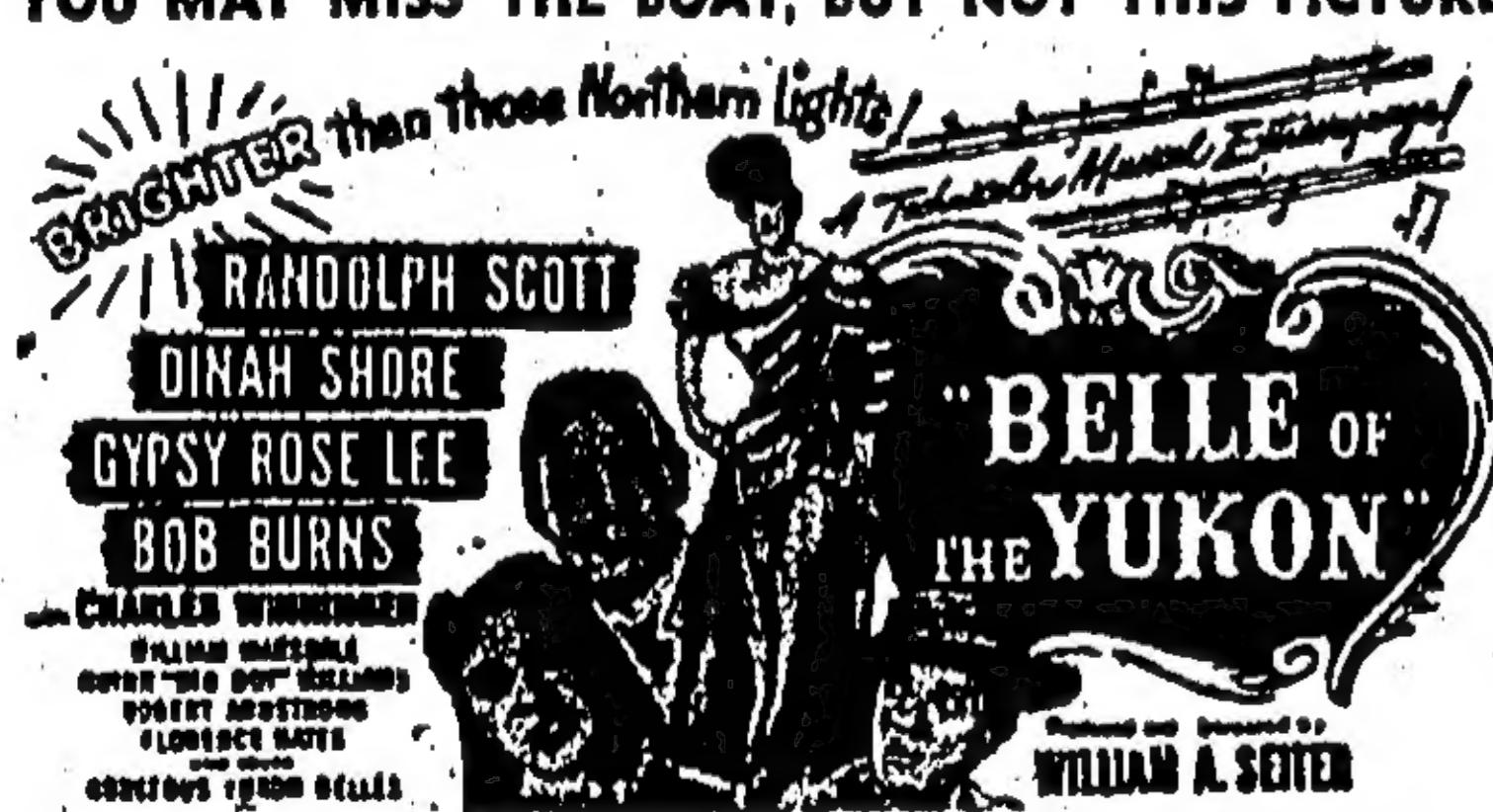
DIAMOND THIEF

MANDARIN VERSION

EMPIRE**FINAL TO-DAY**

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

YOU MAY MISS THE BOAT, BUT NOT THIS PICTURE!



★ COMMENCING TO-MORROW ★

Richard GREENE · Valentina CORTESA

SHADOW OF THE EAGLE

with GRET GALT · BONNIE BARNES

CHARLES COLONER · HUGH FRENCH

WALTER RILLA

Produced by ANTHONY HAWKINS ALLAN

Directed by ANTHONY HAWKINS ALLAN

Distributed by INDEPENDENT FILM DISTRIBUTORS LTD

Independent Film Distributors Ltd

WATCH FOR IT!!



EVERY BREATHTAKING MOMENT A RAW, RUGGED ADVENTURE IN STARK GRIPPING SUSPENSE!

3 JOURNALISTS MURDERED**Revolting Tribes Prepare Road Ambush**

(By A.F.P. Correspondent Jean Chauvel)

Meknes, Aug. 21. The three French journalists assassinated last night on the road from Kenifra to Kasbah Tadla, some two miles from the capital of the Zaian country, fell into an ambush prepared by horsemen of the "Ichkern" tribes, who had joined the revolt of the Zaian tribes.

It was myself and Pathé Journal correspondent Pierre Shoendoerfer who left Kenifra shortly after 8 p.m. for Oued Zem, who found the car of André Leveuf and his two colleagues.

After passing a stone barricade six miles from Kenifra, we were stopped a few miles further on by a big wall of quarry stones strewn across the road at a corner. In the middle of the stones there was a black car, its rear left door open.

Being unarmed and recognizing the car of our colleagues, who had left Kenifra about 5 p.m. with reels taken by the Pathé Journal reporter of the day's happenings—films which, like all other things in the car had disappeared—we turned back to Kenifra and alerted the area colonel and asked him to organize a patrol.

Bren Carriers

Five Bren gun carriers and one containing Spahis were soon on their way, accompanied by Schoendoerfer and myself.

Arriving at the barricade, the carriers took up positions across the road, their lights levelled on a ravine a little lower.

The detachment's commander quickly organised a foot patrol to search for Leveuf, Ladevèze and Joudain. About 20 yards from the road, by the light of their pocket torches, the Spahis saw sheets of white paper and a copy of the August 16 edition of *France-Soir*. Then they found André Leveuf's identity papers torn into a thousand pieces.

The way was now pointed by a veritable paper trail and, finally, about a mile from the road, a Spahi, in the light of his torch, saw a body, its arms extended. At first we thought it was that of André Leveuf but, in fact, it was Roland Joudain, the National Broadcasting Company's string correspondent in Rabat.

The feet were bare and Joudain had been searched.

After scouring the neighbouring area, the patrol took the body back to the carriers.

The Spahis told us that it was probable that many horsemen were lying in wait at all points of the mountain in the darkness, and that it would be dangerous to continue the search with such a small detachment. Consequently, we returned to Kenifra.

Half Hidden

There the colonel decided to send out at dawn today a party of Zaian partisans, led by a brother of the Chief of Kenifra, to search for Leveuf and Ladevèze.

At 0530 this morning, the party left for the mountains where they discovered the bodies of the two men, half

hidden in a hole, not far from the spot where Joudain's body was found.

Their feet too were bare and they had been searched, their pockets being torn.

The bodies of the three journalists later was placed aboard a military lorry with that of a young Spahi, burned to death yesterday in the Arab quarter of Kenifra, and brought to Meknes. The bodies now lie in the town's civilian hospital.

DRIVE TO UNITE ALL IRELAND

London, Aug. 21.

The next 12 months may see the start of a drive to unite all of Ireland and "reinstate" it in its "proper place among the nations of the world," a London spokesman for the Irish Nationalist Movement said today.

Joseph McConville, who describes himself as the London recruiter for the movement, told American Broadcasting Company correspondent Yale Newman that the problem is to get the bulk of the Irish population to take part in the struggle to unite northern Ireland with the Republic.

The interview was recorded for presentation to American listeners.

"I believe that progress has been made," he said, "and it will not be long before the Irish Republic can be reinstated in its proper place among the nations of the world."

He said the next 12 months may tell the story. "But I can't give you anything definite."

Option

McConville said that he was not actually recruiting men for the outlawed Irish Republican Army, but rather for the entire Republican Movement. He indicated that once a recruit joins, he may decide to join the military branch—the IRA—or work with the civil branch, the Sinn Fein Party.

While support has come from the United States, he said, more aid, particularly money, is needed.

"We have always received support from the Irish in America," he said, "but we don't really think that the Irish over there are putting their whole weight behind the campaign."—United Press.

Simplified Spelling Failure

Chicago, Aug. 21. THE Chicago Tribune announced today that it was abandoning most of its "simplified spelling" because it had complicated rather than simplified things for children learning to read.

For about 20 years, the Tribune has been spelling certain words phonetically—such as *frate* for freight, *sherif* for sheriff, *tarif* for tariff and

photograf (but not *photograph*) for photograph.

It explained in a leading article that it was returning to more conventional spelling "to spare school children any needless confusion in learning to spell."

The Tribune will continue to use the, the, thes and thoro in preference to though, through and thorough.

It said: "We hoped that other publications would be attracted by the common sense and etymological rightness of *sherif* and *tarif*, for example, but this hope has been disappointed."

"The consequence is that children see the words spelled different ways, and some teachers have told us that this added to the normal difficulties of teaching and learning to spell."

QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA**QUEEN'S**

2.30, 5.30, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.

ALHAMBRA

2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.40 p.m.

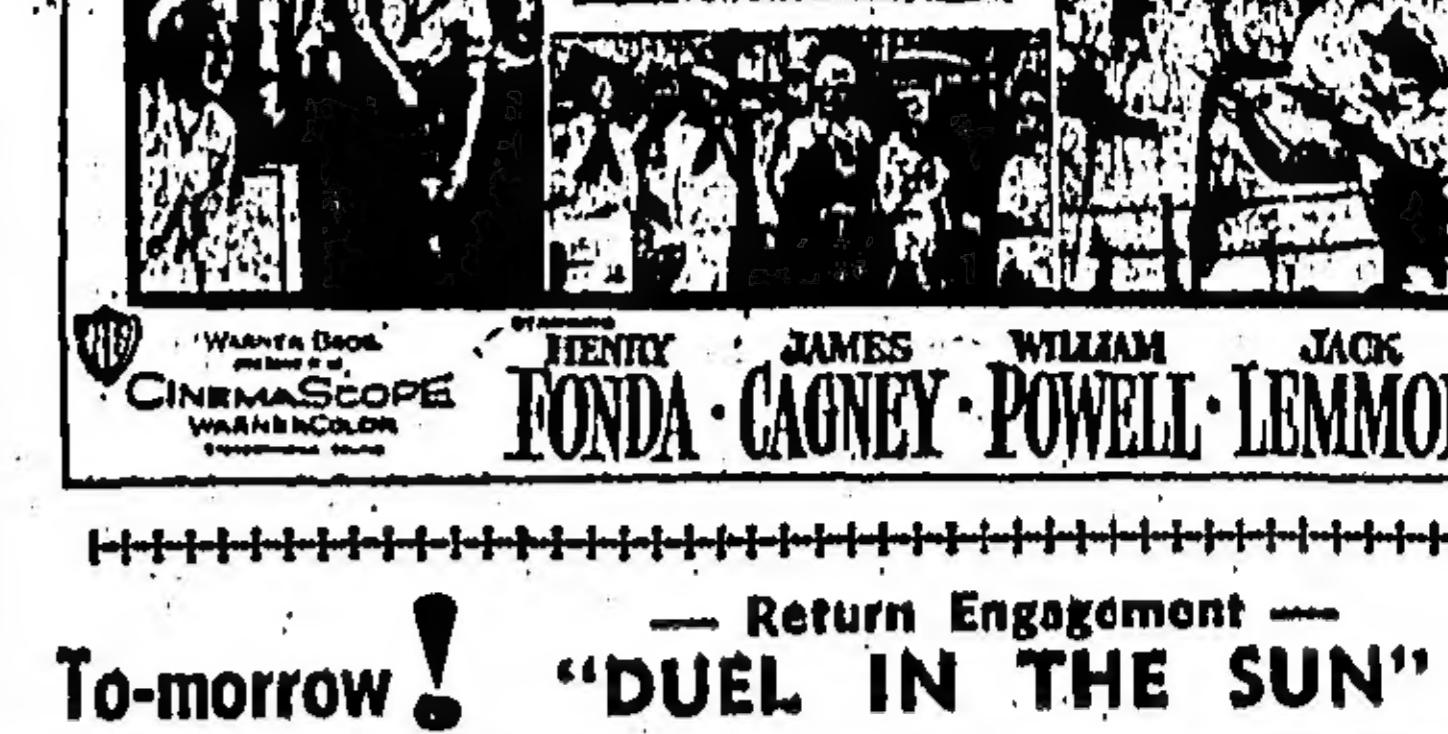
TO-DAY ONLY

"It's one of the great pictures of this or any year" —TO HUAYAN

Mister Roberts

WALTER DAVIS CINEMASCOPE WARNECKE

HENRY FONDA JAMES CAGNEY POWELL LEMMON



Return Engagement
To-morrow! "DUEL IN THE SUN"

NEW YORK · GREAT WORLD

CAUSEWAY BAY, TEL. 78721 KOWLOON, TEL. 53350

SHOWING TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

WILD AND PRIMITIVE AS THE GREAT NORTH!

ROBERT FATES PRESENTS
STERLING HAYDEN · VERA RALSTON · DAVID BROWN
TRUCOLOR BY CINEMASCOPE

Added Attraction: NEW YORK THEATRE only
Important Soccer Match of the Year
WOLVES vs. SPARTAK

Filmed in Moscow, British-Gaumont News

NEXT CHANGE
CAPTAIN KIDD and the SLAVE GIRL

Starring: Tony DEXTER · Eva GABOR

HOOVER : LIBERTY

CAUSEWAY BAY TEL. 72371 KOWLOON TEL. 50355

NOW SHOWING

2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

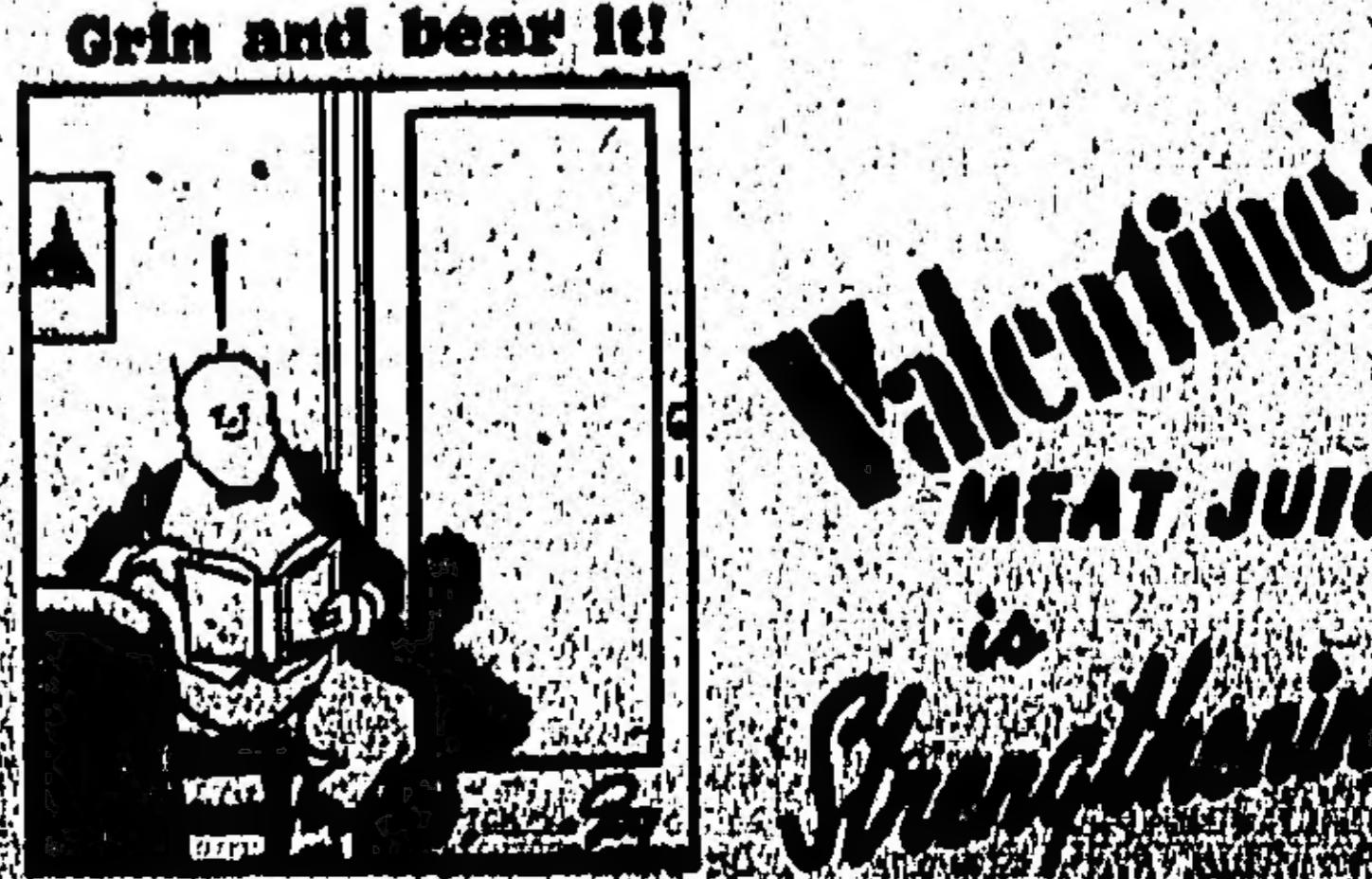
M-G-M's ROMANTIC ADVENTURE!

in COLOR and CINEMASCOPE

MANY RIVERS TO CROSS
She's the most impatient maiden in the virgin West. But he's not the marrying kind.

ROBERT TAYLOR · ELEANOR PARKER
VICTOR MCLAGLEN · RUSS TAMBLYN · JEFF RICHARDS · JAMES ARNESS MEMPHIS
Also M-G-M's Cinerama COLOR CARTOON

With Perspecta Stereophonic Sound!!!

Grin and bear it!

INDIA WILL NOT USE FORCE IN GOA



Question Can Be Solved By Peaceful Means

NEHRU HAS NO DOUBTS

Bombay, Aug. 21. Mr Nehru, the Indian Prime Minister, said at Sitapur, Uttar Pradesh state, today: "I have no doubt in my mind that we shall solve the question of Goa and free the people there from colonial oppression by peaceful methods."

Mr Nehru, who was addressing members of the Uttar Pradesh Congress Committee, said these methods appeared to take more time, but he was sure they were most practical in the end, and they represented a higher standard of international relations.

Mr Nehru added: "I am not a pacifist, nor is our Government. If India is attacked, or any aggression takes place on India, we shall defend her with all our might, and we shall use our defence forces also for that purpose. But apart from this, we shall not resort to war."

Economic Measures

Mr Nehru said: "It is open to us to take economic measures against Goa, and we may have more of them. It is open to us also

to take other steps which have to be carefully considered."

All these, he said, were peaceful weapons. They were powerful, though they did not produce sudden results, he added.

In New Delhi, about 500 Indian Christians, including several members of parliament, today appealed to Christians in the West — particularly in Portugal — to oppose the "un-Christian attitude" of the Portuguese Government towards Goa, and to exert their influence for a peaceful settlement of the Goa problem."

The appeal was made at a public meeting organised by Christian members of the Indian Parliament at Delhi's Constitution Club. A second resolution passed at the meeting said that Indian Christians "repudiate the claim of Dr Antonio Salazar (Portuguese Prime Minister) that continuation of Portuguese rule over Goa is in the interests of Christianity." — Reuter.

Saar Miners Will Reform Union

Saarbruecken, Aug. 21. Saar Miners' Trade Unionists decided today to reconstitute the dissolved Miners' Trade Union in the Saarland. It was learned to-night.

Under the Saar-German agreement, political parties and associations may operate without first having to obtain a licence, and the miners propose to take advantage of this to set up their union again. Their interests have hitherto been looked after by a rival body founded in September 1953. Coal, with steel, is the leading product of the Saar.

Today's meeting of 80 trade unionists was held under the chairmanship of Herr Paul Kutsch, Chairman of the Miners' Union which was dissolved by the Saarland Government in March 1953. The Government then accused the Union of dabbling in politics and receiving money from West Germany to foment political strikes. The political campaign leading up to the October 23 referendum, in which Saarlanders will vote for or against a European statute for the Saar, simmered down at the weekend, after a period of frayed tempers and unruly meetings. — Reuter.

RESTORATION OF RELATIONS

Jap Delegation In Peking

London, Aug. 21. A six-member delegation of the Japanese National Council for the Restoration of Diplomatic Relations with China and the Soviet Union arrived in Peking by air today, according to the New Chinese News Agency.

Headed by Tatsuo Kihara, the delegation has come to visit China at the invitation of the Chinese Foreign Institute.

In its statement issued on its arrival, Kihara said: "We have

arrived to offer our sympathies to

China for its restoration of

its independence and the

restoration of its national

sovereignty."

The Chinese Foreign Institute

has issued a statement

saying that the delegation

is welcome and the

Chinese Foreign Institute

will do its best to assist

the delegation in its

work.

The delegation will stay in

Peking for two weeks.

— AP



Madame Marie

In my middle teens, which coincided, alas, with the infancy of the century, I became afflicted by an attack of wanderlust, which I assuaged in the only way open to me—hours of brooding over an atlas and yearning study of advertisements in personal columns. These held more entertainment for the adventurous-minded than they do now, for English governesses were still in great demand in many strange places.

My interest was, to begin with, largely academic; I had no qualifications and it was highly unlikely that I should be allowed to leave home until, at the age of 18, I went to train for a career which was the very negation of all adventure. However, it so happened that when I was 17 I contrived, largely through slickness of pen, to pass an examination and was left, as it were, with a fallow year ahead.

A JOB

To remain at school seemed wasteful and uneconomical; I pointed this out to my mother so often, so persistently that at last, through sheer weariness, she said, "Very well then, get a job if you can find anyone to employ you."

A faded photograph of myself at that time lies before me as I write and explains the force of her conditional words. Let us skip the details of puppy-fat, incongruously linked to gangling length of limb, two enormous plaits and school uniform not to mention an expression of immeasurable stupidity.

The fact remains that a Polish family commissioned an agency in London to find them an English governess for two girls aged nine and 11; the agency advertised; I saw the advertisement and wrote and was invited to go for an interview. I bor-

PEOPLE DON'T CHANGE

FACT OR FICTION? Did this story really happen? All the tales in this series COULD be true—but can YOU sort the fact from the fiction? Tomorrow the answer will be published.

rowed the fare to London from my brother, a "costume," as it was then called, from my elder sister, and put up my hair. Governesses must have been in short supply at the moment, for I got the job. There was considerable uproar in the family.

I was promptly and fully punished for the pains and pains I had caused my mother, for though momentarily adventurous, I was naturally timid and when after what seemed an endless journey I arrived at my destination, I was appalled; the place was so exactly like the background of Dracula, in which those innocent and remote days seemed the very ultimate of horror. The vast grey house, standing in miles and miles of dark pine forest, all the feudal state within it, the utter strangeness of everything, did call up thoughts of vampires and werewolves.

My interest was, to begin with, largely academic; I had no qualifications and it was highly unlikely that I should be allowed to leave home until, at the age of 18, I went to train for a career which was the very negation of all adventure. However, it so happened that when I was 17 I contrived, largely through slickness of pen, to pass an examination and was left, as it were, with a fallow year ahead.

by NORAH LOFTS



BLESS THIS HOUSE is the latest book by Norah Loft's, who was born in East Anglia and was once a schoolmistress. She has been married twice and lives at Bury St. Edmunds. "If there were a title for the dullish biography," she writes, "I would win one." Readers of this story may come to a very different conclusion.

Possibly, I exaggerated her kindness to me, but at least she knew my Christian name and called me by it; and we sometimes laughed together and talked about clothes and ways of doing the hair as though we were both human beings. And what that meant to me then cannot be exaggerated.

One day, towards the end of her visit, she was spending a day in bed, and sent for me to talk to her. She lay in bed looking, I thought, completely lovely and angelic with her hair and wearing a wrap that was a mass of ruched, apricot-coloured satin and lace.

In the middle of the conversation a maid arrived bearing a tray upon which was set a resentful or embarrassed, covered bowl of soup—the first course of the invalid's light luncheon. When the cover was whisked away the odour of it whisks away the odour of it. It was chicken soup, it smelt delicious and set me thinking hungrily of my own approaching meal and hoping that the same soup would be served in the school-room.

"Was very pleased when in Mrs Abbot's house I see the book and know that life has been to you more kind."

Everything in the little room indicated the direst poverty. The gas ring, one kettle, one small saucepan; what did she cook? How often?

"My train," I said, "does not leave until half past eight this evening and I am alone in London. Will you have dinner with me?"

"But with such pleasure. Is most kind. Where, and what how?"

That proverb about tools rushing in where angels fear to tread is pécicous rubbish; angels tread firmly, fools go niggling along. I should have said, boldly, "the Savoy Grill," but I did not, I thought of transport; I thought, heaven forgive me, of clothes; and I mentioned a small though not inexpensive restaurant within walking distance of where we stood. I knew it; it had a good reputation; it was, well let's say Continental, and its sartorial standards were unexacting. I honestly looked forward to giving her one really good filling meal.

So we met, in the dimly lit ante-room, drank dry Marlboro and nibbled olives and salted almonds. Out of the bent, battered, shrivelled frame of her something of the old spark flashed. She had spent 16 months in Ravensbrück, that infamous place, "was disgusting," she said.

We moved in to the pink-lamped table. She ordered soup, minestrone, and I was glad, for that is a nourishing dish. I chose the same, pretending an avidity which I did not, actually, feel. And to follow? Sole bonne femme and steak Chateaubriant. Splendid, I thought, a sound, good meal. I thrust aside, having learned the nonsense of sentiment, the thought of all those hungry years...

And there were 40 years, 41 to be exact and there were two great wars and a social upheaval greater and wider than that brought about by the fall of Rome. I am middle-aged and go no more a-roaming. Two visits to London in a year is about my mark.

On one of these, in the autumn of last year, the friend with whom I spent the night spoke of her "little dressmaker," an expression which all women use as though their sewing was done by gnomes. This one was a Pole, a refugee, and she claimed, oddly enough, to have known me as a young woman. A book of mine, suitably inscribed, had happened to lie on the table when the poor little thing had come to do a fitting. Wasn't it a strange coincidence? Coincidence enough to set me agog.

"What is her name?"

"Something unpronounceable. We call her Madame Marie—that was the name she used when she had a little shop. She began with hats, but they didn't pay, so now she sews."

"WEARY PATIENCE"

The "Madame Marie" was still just discernible on the shabby paint over the window which now displayed sweets and cigarettes. The sad woman behind the counter said with weary patience, "Oh, yes. You go in the next door and up the stairs. I just have this lock-up and she lives over."

The stairs were bare and dirty, the door at the top unpainted, indescribably bleak; but there was the card, "Madame Marie, Dressmaking." I knocked on it as timidly, I swear, as I had ever knocked on that other door.

She was indeed "little," now, grown old; 20 years, at least older than her age and utterly unrecognisable.

As of old, it was she who was self-possessed. She called me by name; took my hand, said how agreeable it was to see me after all these years. She made me tea, boiling the water in a tin kettle on a gas-ring which stood on a bare wooden table. Nearly stood two old-fashioned flat-irons, the tools of her trade. She offered me just as she had offered me vicious sweetmeats in the old days—in metal tins holding two biscuits, both broken, one of which, for courtesy sake, I accepted. She would, without a trace of self-consciousness,

say, "Please sit down, miss, and have a cup of tea." She had no power to be present in another story in the series.

JOHN JEWELL

Did Antibiotics Work?—The Mackintosh by John Verney—socially important. The sweater is

QUEEN'S BUILDING, HONG KONG TEL 20636 & 38970



The languishing invalid threw the tray and the bowl of soup at the servant.

AN ANGEL

I thought her as beautiful as an angel. I also thought her—until she noticed me—completely spoilt, unbearable affected, vain, impious and silly. All responsibility for the child was taken off her hands by a whole posse of nurses and maids who had come with her to augment the already unbelievable number of servants in the house, and she had nothing to do all day except to toy with bits of embroidery and read novels.

It was probably sheer boredom which decided her to improve her English by cultivating my acquaintance. She had, in her time, an English governess and her knowledge of the grammar and the literature was quite impressive; the accent and the little oddities of phrase which she deplored. I found fascinating and when, as she often did, she said: "Is wrong, correct please," I would mumble at the correction with the feeling that I was being impudent and sacrilegious.

WE LAUGHED

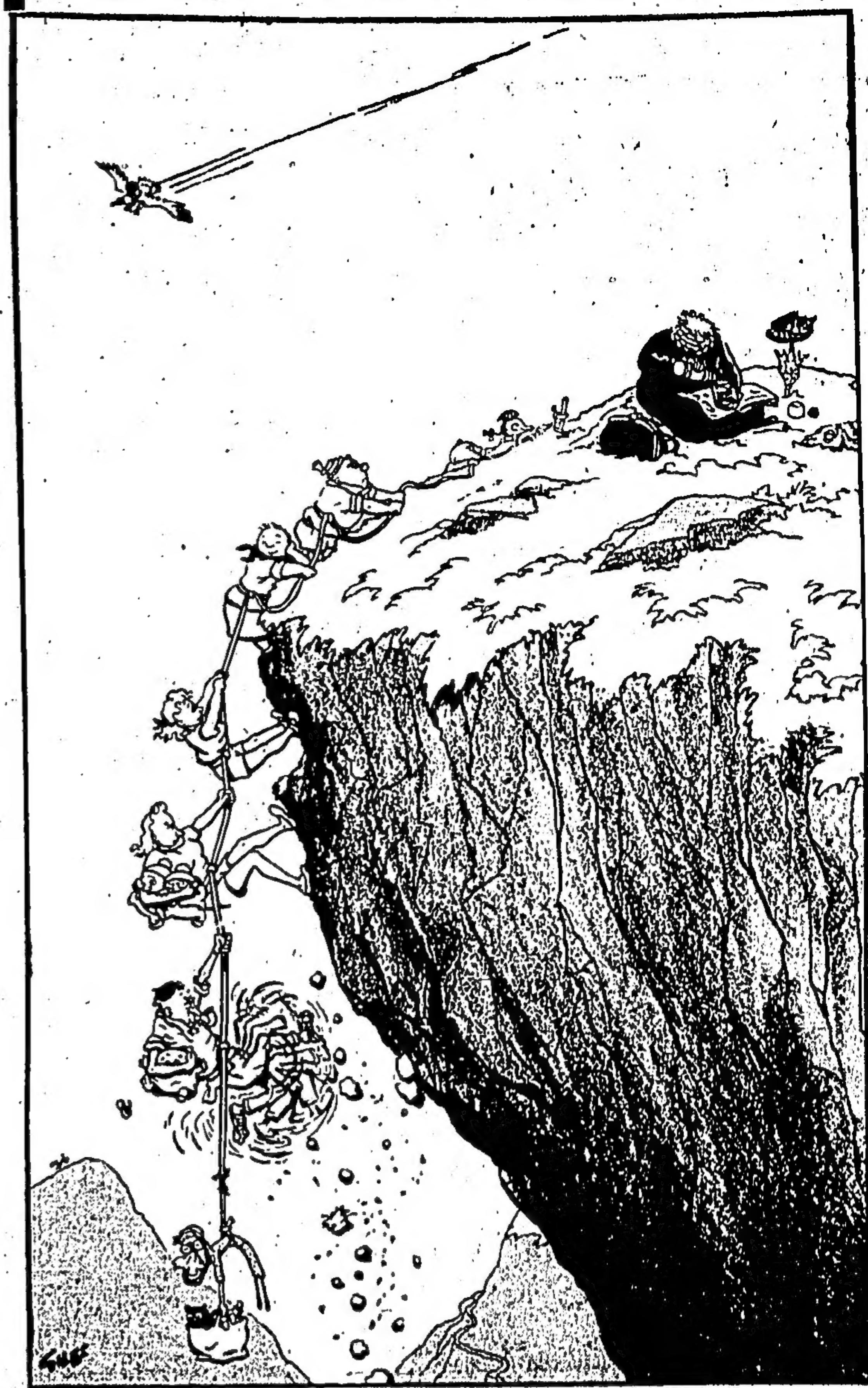
Possibly, I exaggerated her kindness to me, but at least she knew my Christian name and called me by it; and we sometimes laughed together and talked about clothes and ways of doing the hair as though we were both human beings. And what that meant to me then cannot be exaggerated.

One day, towards the end of her visit, she was spending a day in bed, and sent for me to talk to her. She lay in bed looking, I thought, completely lovely and angelic with her hair and wearing a wrap that was a mass of ruched, apricot-coloured satin and lace.

In the middle of the conversation a maid arrived bearing a

Don't miss the Giles Family's adventures...

THE HOLIDAY (contd.)



"I GOT THE BUS—IT'S A DAMN SIGHT QUICKER." London Express Service

Russell Spurr: Inside the People's China

I TRIED to LOOK BRAVE ON THIS PLANE TRIP

IR travel is perfectly safe in China. Every one tells me so. There are fewer crashes per passenger mile than anywhere else in the world. That's what everyone says.

I only wish I could believe them.

I am not ordinarily a nervous air traveller. I reckon I have flown 80,000 miles in the past nine months.

It's only when I see a nutty Chinese mechanic pulling vital parts out of the vintage Dakota I'm booked to travel in, that I begin a mental check-up on my insurance policies.

I began checking very hard at Canton airport. The plane simply didn't look fit to fly.

Air travel is still an expensive luxury in China. The Communists have concentrated on restoring and expanding the railways and that is still the way most people travel.

Services with Lease Lend American Dakotas were only opened to the main cities of China at the beginning of this year. They run infrequently and irregularly. The slightest sign of bad weather suspends all flights or sets the wretched passengers down at a far distant airport.

The Dakota warmed up lazily at the end of the runway and suddenly trundled into the air. The wheels came up into the body with a shuddering thump before we were off the concrete. The wings flapped, the framework creaked as a slow agonising climb began over ricefields, terraced and a fast approaching ridge of rocky hills.

Surprised Men

There seems to be a deliberate policy to encourage journeying by rail.

The Dakota that was to take me to Peking was undergoing a final check when I headed over my luggage. The big bare booking terminal was quite empty, save from a Chinese family who proved to be the scurrying for paper bags and glasses of water.

John Jewell

Did Antibiotics Work?—The Mackintosh by John Verney—socially important. The sweater is

one of those going cloths my passport and took it away Chinese opera that scarcely operas that scarcely we're afraid of contamination.

The new Hankow airport building is hardly bigger than a godzillized city bus terminal. But it displays a life-size statue of Mao Tse-tung in greying white plaster and yards of the maroon plush curtains now being condemned under the latest government economy drive.

More music. Beethoven this time, and a flattering but unpalatable attempt at Western cooking. Who ever persuaded the world's best cooks that foreigners live on frizzled cutlets, bedraggled cabbage and banana fritters? Fortunately, I wasn't hungry. Who could be, watching the puzzled little group pondering over the small pile of parts they'd removed from the same troublesome engine?

Perhaps they'd give up at last and re-route us by train? But no, someone suddenly solved the problem with a flourish and back everything went inside.

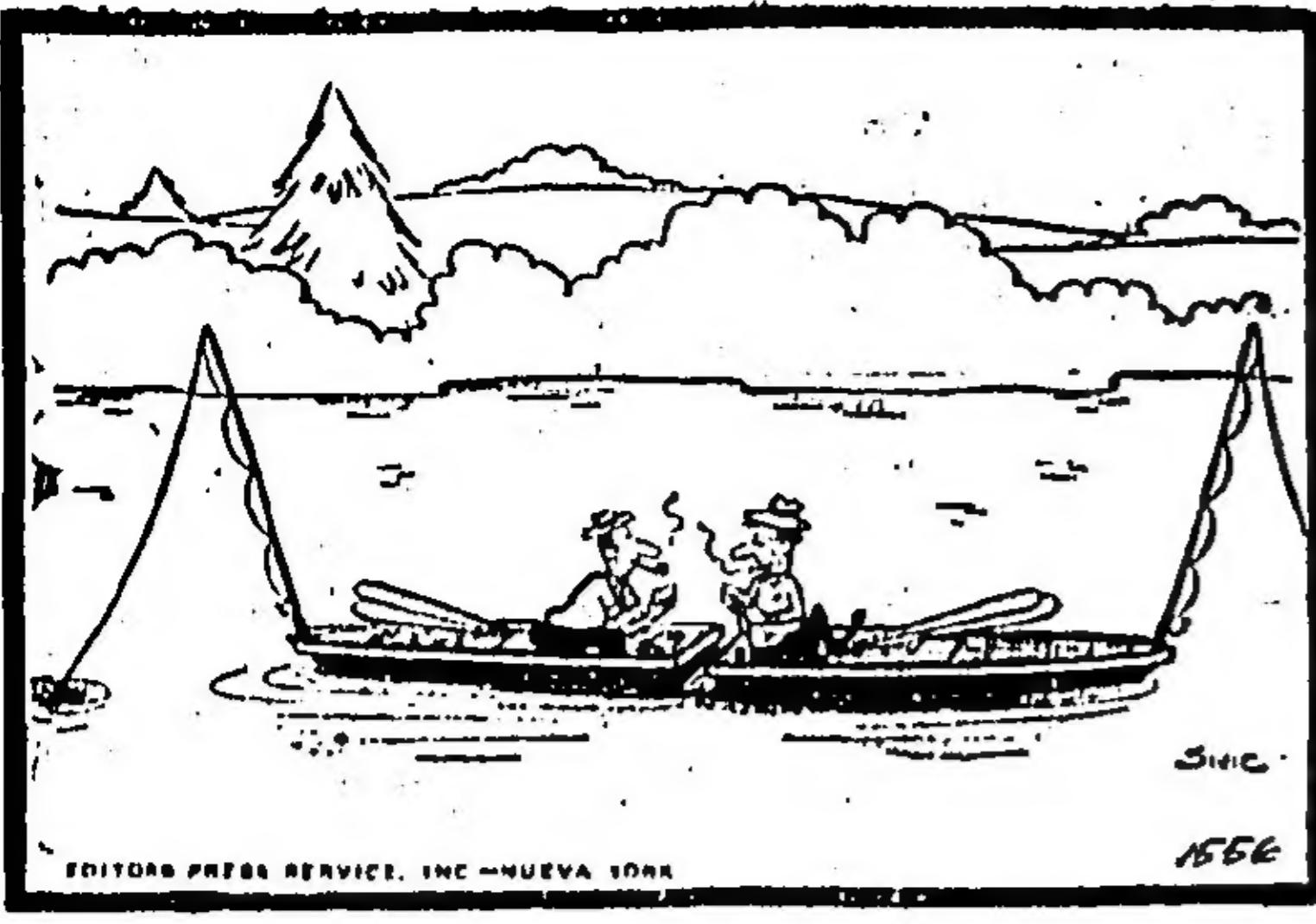
More furling of the propeller, more urgent discussions. The pilot came out to watch, smoking a cigarette and leaning nonchalantly on a fueling truck. At last he strolled yawning underneath the engine, nodded vaguely and waved to the control tower.

Into The Clouds

I tried to look brave as I got aboard for the last leg to Peking.

Another breath-taking take-off, complicated by a long climbing turn over the Yangtze. The great twin cities of Hankow and Wuchang span perilously close; I caught an uncomfortably intimate glimpse of rail-slides, broad streets and river steamers before the Dakota staggered into the clouds.

The Chinese family released into desolate postures around the cabin. They hardly stirred until we bumped down upon Peking's busy airport. TOMORROW: The City of Mystery



EDITORIAL PRESS SERVICE, INC.-NEW YORK

• BY • THE • WAY •
by Beachcomber

DEFENDING women's natural dignity a writer says: "There are no female clowns." Not even in private life. Nobody has ever seen a woman at a party wagging her ears to amuse the children, or imitating a train coming out of a tunnel.

The clowning of women is unconscious clowning, as when they wear ludicrous little hats and shoes, baste their eyelids with grease, and arrange their hair in the form of a nest built by demented birds. All this is not intended to be funny, as you can discover by listening to their talk.

I watched the other day a girl walking painfully along. She had on a kind of sandal, with no stockings. At every step her bare heel came right out of the sandal, which had high heels. She looked as though she were walking on broken glass—but she had no idea it was funny.

Smugworthily defended

DEAR SIR,
No doubt Mr. Suet's idea of a Bucchanan orgy is a discussion on Kafka's sense of values over a double milk. Nothing very shocking goes on in our Smugworthily Gasworks. As the author of the scheme for a Gasworks Fairy Princess, I may, perhaps, be allowed to assure the critics that Miss Sloepner will merely point her wand at the container which will at once be flooded. She will then receive a bouquet from the daughter of the night watchman and be entertained to tea by the Women's Cultural Club. If that suggests riotous hooliganism to your readers, then they do not know Smugworthily.

Yours truly,
Councillor F. L. Bubblewhite.

Evans the Hearsie challenged

EVANS the Hearsie, who holds the Ravencroft Belt for naval pea-pushing, has been challenged by Nagulko the "Desribable' Eel." Those who have seen Nagulko in action say that his nose threads its way across country like an eel.

YOUR BIRTHDAY... By STELLA

MONDAY, AUGUST 22

BORN today, you have a great deal of character with a high degree of diplomacy. You know how to work hard, yourself, but also how to get the utmost co-operation of your co-workers. You are willing and even eager to listen to suggestions weighing them carefully, and discarding with great tact anything which may be faulty.

Life will not always be easy for you, but you have the ability to get out of difficulties with a great deal of ease. You always seem to land on your feet and be ready for a new start. Your tastes are intellectual and cultural. Fond of the drama, of music and literature, it is likely you will have some talent in these directions, yourself.

Original, ingenious and in some cases inventive, to the point of making a commercial success of

TUESDAY, AUGUST 23

LEO (July 24-Aug. 23)—An important opportunity may be offered to you, now, so be prepared to accept it at once.

VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 23)—If you get all necessary business completed during working hours, you can go out this evening.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22)—A budget check might be a very good idea at this time. Save a little, if you can.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)—An unexpected luncheon or dinner engagement might put you in contact with some important people.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 18)—There may be a significant change in the very near future. Be prepared to act wisely, then.

PISCES (Feb. 19-Mar. 20)—Business affairs are still improving. Make sure that you are getting your share of the profits.

ARIES (Mar. 21-Apr. 19)—If you have special compensations, be sure that you do not overdo it. Practise some give and take.

TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21)—If you are planning to move this autumn, now is a good time to start looking for new home.

GEMINI (May 22-June 21)—If you have an important appointment, be sure that you are on time. Make a good impression.

CANCER (June 22-July 23)—In helping others, make sure that you are not neglecting your own affairs.

TARGET

T	S	I	
A	R	O	
I	N	H	

How many words of four letters or more can you make with the letters in the square on the right? Using each word, the letters in the square may be used once only. Each word must contain the large letter in the centre. There must be at least one nine-letter word in the list. No plurals, no foreign words, no proper names, words like "TARGET" or "HORSE". Good: 41 words, very good: 47 words, excellent: Solution tomorrow.

SATURDAY'S SOLUTION: A man and a woman were going to a concert. The man had a ticket, the woman had none. They went to the door and asked for a ticket. The ticket-teller said, "I'm sorry, but we don't sell tickets to women."

TODAY'S QUESTION: The bidding is the same as in the question just answered. You, South, bid:

AT WAGJ74 QKJ84 AQ2

What do you do?

A—Bid two no-trump. The diamonds are biddable, but you prefer to show the general strength and reasonably balanced distribution. With another point or so, you would jump to three no-trump.

SO KNarf and the Postman walked down the street, enjoying the fresh June air, the bright June sunshine, and the wonderful June cheerfulness that was as cheerful as a fresh egg.

TODAY'S QUESTION: The bidding is the same as in the question just answered. You, South, bid:

AT WAGJ74 QKJ84 AQ2

What do you do?

ANSWER: WAGJ74

At the corner of the street, the Postman turned to his friend and said:

"I'm afraid I'm not going to be able to get away from you."

So KNarf and the Postman took a June-walk.

But they all—every single one of them—immediately didn't do what they were supposed to do and all of them—every single one—went on the June-walk with KNarf because it was so fresh and so bright and so cheerful and exciting. The weather was in perfect condition and Bill Riddle can make money any way. You audience will be glad to see the results.

And so with a smile, the June-walk went on.

It was a wonderful walk.

WEEK-END BOWLS

ROSSELET BROTHERS STEAL THE SPOTLIGHT IN RINKS QUARTER-FINALS

By "TOUCHER"

The Rosselet brothers, Dick and Rene, easily stole the spotlight in the Colony Open Rinks Lawn Bowls Quarter-final matches at Recreio yesterday when they piloted their rink to a brilliant 26-24 extra-head upset win over the top-favourite Indian Recreation Club combination of Jeff Hoosen, A. K. Minu, Ismail Ali and A. M. Omar.

With KCC's Tony Lopes as lead and PRC's Bobby Laurel as their No. 2, the eventual winners not only gave a fine exhibition of good bowls but also one of the pluckiest uphill fights yet seen in the tournament.

Although trailing behind by 5-17 at the end of the 10th end, they never lost heart and returned to the fray on the next head with a magnificent shot by their skip, Rene Rosselet, who took the jack into the ditch for a count of six.

Opposing skip Omar was short and narrow with his first wood. Rene Rosselet added a seventh only to see Omar make amends by drawing the fifth shot.

Continuing their upward surge, Rosselet's four took up their score to 14-17 with an immediate two and a three.

The Indians recovered on the next few heads, mainly through some grand bowling by their skip, Omar, to find themselves well back in the lead by 23-17. Rosselet's four struck back with two braces to fight out the last head with a three-shot deficit.

EXTRA HEAD

Dick Rosselet made the opening in this head when he drew the first shot. Skip Rene Rosselet managed to promote one of his front woods for the second shot and rested away the opposing third shot with his second delivery for a probable count of three.

In a close measure umpire O. Sadie gave the decision in favour of Rosselet's four and an extra head was called for.

Loud Tony Lopes, outbowled for the major period of the game by opposing number Jeff Hoosen, rose to the occasion on this vital head by drawing two

close shots. Both were however almost jack high on one side of the jack.

Short and narrow woods by the IRC frontmen split their doom. Rosselet cleverly placed his first wood near the edge of the ditch and Omar, attempting a heavy draw was hampered by a front wood.

A perfect forehand blocker by Rosselet almost completely closed the head and Omar, left with no alternative, made a desperate drive which hit a front wood and streaked away out of play, leaving his opponents deserving winners by 26-24.

On another rink, Jock McElvie, who was in deadly form both in his dead draws to the jack and in his striking shots, played a great part in leading his KBGC front men, Eric Liddell, Tom Kavanagh and Peter Hughes, to a 21-18 win over another IRC combination of R. M. V. Ribeiro, K. M. Rumjahn, A. R. A. Rahman and U. M. Rumjahn.

The IRC four made a gallant attempt to stem the tide after trailing behind by 5-13 and were only 18-19 behind at the end of the 19th head.

Two hard-fought singles by the KBGC four on the last two heads enabled them to edge out their opponents by 21-18. For the losers special mention goes to their lead R. M. V. Ribeiro.

GLORIOUS EXIT

On the third rink, R. B. Marshall's Taikoo Dock four made a glorious exit from the quarter-

Russia Beats World Soccer Champions 3-2 In International Match

Moscow, Aug. 21. The Soviet Union emphasised their World Cup potentialities today when they beat a strong German side, present holders of the World Championship, 3-2 in their international football match here.

After scoring first, the Russians were held to 1-1 at haltime and were 2-1 down soon after the interval.

But they went all out against the grimly defending Germans and two quick goals halfway through the second half earned them victory over a side which included eight of Germany's World Cup team.

The Germans' plan for the early stages appeared to be purely defensive to take the sting out of the Russians' usual whirlwind start. But it went awry in the 15th minute when right-winger Tatushin scored.

Four minutes later, the Russians drew level with a goal by right-half Mastyukin and Ilyin got the winning goal in the 78th minute. — Reuter.

H.K. Fencers

To Meet

Japan

A Japanese students' fencing team, on its way home from the World Students' Games at San Sebastian, Spain, and a post-Games European tour, will meet Hongkong fencers in a match at the Queen Elizabeth Youth Centre, Kowloon, on September 3 and 4.

A Japanese students' fencing team had two matches against Hongkong in 1953, both of which were won by Hongkong's fencers, but the Hongkong team this time will not be as strong as it was two years ago with the departure of Major Brewer and Christopher Grosjean, Olympic expert, the latter of whom will not be returning from leave till later in September.

However, local Chinese fencers have been improving at a rapid pace and are undergoing intensive training in preparation for the match with the Japanese.

Tickets for the match, limited in number, may be obtained from the Queen Elizabeth Youth Centre.

Olympic Games Job For Aussies In Melbourne

Melbourne, More than 600 members of the Australian regular army men will help at the Olympic Games in Melbourne next year.

Some of their jobs will be to man the rifle shooting events, control traffic, operate scoreboards, administrative and security work, fire salutes and raise and lower flags.

Bands of the six Australian Army Commands are practising the Anthems of all competing countries.

Other Army help will be to supply 22,000 sheets, 11,000 blankets and pillow slips, 6,000 pillows and 6,000 beds for the Olympic Village, 14,800 cubic feet of refrigerated space and full equipment for dental and medical surgeries.

Weightlifters, gymnasts, wrestlers, and boxers will train in Army drill halls—China Mail Special.

NOT QUITE FAST ENOUGH



The last ball of the day! Heine makes an unsuccessful attempt to scramble home as the bats fly from a smart return to the wicket, when he and Cheetham tried for a third run off the last ball of the day bowled by Statham at the Oval on the second day of the final Test. It closed the South African innings for 112. —Central Press Photo.

A London Daily Mail Investigation

Soccer's Missing Millions

How can League football win back the crowds? Last season attendance dropped by more than 2,000,000, and the *London Daily Mail* has been investigating the cause and remedies.

In this third article of the series, two famous international footballers join the discussion about Soccer's Missing Millions—about last season's tremendous flop in attendances which prompted a special investigation in all sections of the game.

We Could Have Too Much Continental Stuff

We players are the people most intimately concerned with this business of the Missing Millions. But in our efforts to win the people back let us not be influenced too much by Continental ideas.

I refuse to go overboard for the training and playing methods used by European countries. I am not so sure that those methods are suitable to the British temperament.

And I believe our crowds would soon get tired of regular football "performances" on Continental lines. They have been used to the tough, tense competition of our League programmes and I am sure they would prefer things to stay that way.

ARTY. CRAFTY

Most of the European teams play arty, crafty football. They retreat from the tackle, and good old-fashioned shoulder charging is frowned on. But tackling and charging are an essential part of our game and are demanded by our crowds.

If you place too much store on Continental training methods you will lay the emphasis on speed and quick distribution. If you are going to play robust football you have got to train accordingly.

Many teams have switched over to speed and precision training. They have switched to Continental match methods. They are, I am sure, taking a gamble.

We have got to match our football to the British mood on a Saturday afternoon. I think that mood leads the spectator to want a bit of everything in his football, including those robust features of the game that are so typically British.

NOT THEIR FAULT

I am not despondent about the future of football here. We have had a slump caused, I am sure, because our youngsters during the war years were not able to

get down to the game until they were 15 or 16. It was not their fault.

But the vintage players, the Lawtons and Matthews, were boys who started the game young when they were nine or ten. We are getting another crop of youngsters like them now, people such as the Charles brothers and dozens of others who will soon be hitting the headlines. —(COPRIGHT)

INTERNATIONAL TENNIS

Art Larsen In Singles Semi-Finals

Orteig, Italy, Aug. 21. Art Larsen of California, and Argentine Champion Enrique Morra entered the Men's Singles semi-finals of the Local International Tennis Tournament today.

Larsen beat Cedric Mason (Tasmania) 6-4, 7-5 and Morra beat Giuseppe Magi (Italy) 6-3, 6-3. Others in semi-finals are Tony Mottram (England) and Bob Howe (Australia). Mottram beat Antonis Sada (Italy) 6-3, 6-3, and Howe beat Carlo Ebner (Italy) 6-3, 3-6, 7-5.

In an upset of the three-day-old tournament Italy's Nina Bellani beat Mrs Tony Mottram, former Joy Gannon, of England 6-3, 6-2 to enter the Women's Singles finals.

Mrs Bellani meets compatriot Nicola Migliori who beat Miss Ramondino (Italy) 6-2, 6-4 in another semi-final. — United Press.

HOCKEY

INDIANS BEAT GERMAN TEAM 3-1

Berlin, Aug. 22. The Indian hockey team currently touring East Germany today defeated an East German team at Gera (Thuringia) by three goals to nil.

Rocero was stopped by Rafael Mercadino in the eighth round on February 21, but he came back to win decisions over Vic Cardell and Tex Gonzales.

Melis, former Welterweight Champion of Italy, who moved to Montreal last year, won decisions over Frederico Escalera and Chet Vinci but was stopped by Chico Vargas in the fourth round on April 28.

Melis, former Welterweight Champion of Italy, who moved to Montreal last year, won decisions over Frederico Escalera and Chet Vinci but was stopped by Chico Vargas in the fourth round on April 28.

The Indian players dominated from the start to finish and were greeted by warm applause from a crowd of 17,000 German spectators.—France-Press.

ENGLISH SOCCER SEASON OPENS

Defending Champions Chelsea Lose To Bolton Wanderers

London, Aug. 20.

Chelsea had a surprisingly small crowd of 44,454 to see them start their defence of the League Championship. They often played football that would not have done credit to a Third Division side and a goal in each half by Dennis Stevens gave Bolton Wanderers a well deserved success.

Chelsea will have to do much better if they are to be a threat for this season's Championship, let alone win it again.

Fifty thousand gave Wolverhampton Wanderers, with memories of their Russian trip, a welcome at West Bromwich Albion's ground and it must be said that the home side, without their England centre-forward, Ronnie Allen, for a long time, had the best of matters in a drawn game.

London's big teams, apart from Chelsea, had a bad start. Stanley Matthews, in his most bewildering mood, helped Blackpool defeat Arsenal; Tottenham went down at home to Burnley and Charlton, at home, were a little fortunate to save a point against newly promoted Luton.

Allen was one of several casualties on sun-baked pitches. Arsenal and Blackpool each finished with ten men and apart from men who had to be carried off, there were many limping players at the close of gruelling matches.

Sheffield United, under the new management of Joe Mercer, former Arsenal star, did not start their season well when they met the cupholders, Newcastle, who were good value for their win.

Manchester City, runners-up at Wembley, had to struggle to save a point against Aston Villa but did so when Don Revie scored a second half penalty.

Most impressive win of the day was Morton's in Section Eight. And both Fleming and McGhee scored hat tricks in their 7-1 win.—Reuter.

Ip Koon-hung

Beaten

By Malayan

Ipoh, Aug. 21.

In the best Singles match of the Malayan Championships, defending champion Ong Chew-bee of Singapore beat Hongkong champion K. H. Ip in three thrill-packed sets.

The Malayan champion, serving beautifully and volleying immaculately, won the first set quite easily at 6-3.

In the third set tired Chew

Ip put everything he knew into the game to win at 6-3.

Both players found the slippery condition of the ground a great disadvantage.

Ip suffered his first defeat in the singles in four attempts.

TAKES DOUBLES

Hongkong's K. H. Ip, after losing the men's singles title,

In partnership with Mrs A. Tamworth of Singapore he took the Mixed Doubles title from the defending champions, Mrs Gladys Lake Chua and Ong Chew-bee 8-6, 6-1, 6-1.

Ip found some of his lost touch and won the second set at 7-5 after leading 5-4.

In the third set tired Chew

Ip put everything he knew

into the game to win at 6-3.

Both players found the slippery condition of the ground a great disadvantage.

Ip suffered his first defeat in the singles in four attempts.

TAKES DOUBLES

Ipoh, Aug. 22. Rinal Nocero, young New York Middleweight, is favoured at 8-5 to beat Italian Paolo Melis tonight in their television 10-round at St Nicholas arena.

Each is a slam-bang fighter but only a fair puncher. Each has had three fights this year, won two decisions and was stopped in the other.

Melis, former Welterweight Champion of Italy, who moved to Montreal last year, won decisions over Frederico Escalera and Chet Vinci but was stopped by Chico Vargas in the fourth round on April 28.

Nocero was stopped by Rafael Mercadino in the eighth round on February 21, but he came back to win decisions over Vic Cardell and Tex Gonzales.

Melis, 26, has had much more experience than Nocero, and the New Yorker is favoured to win because of his youth, aggressiveness and durability.—United Press.

In the last game of the second set Ong and Lim saved five match points.

The Siamese pair Muang Roeng, 1932 Malayan Men's Doubles champion, and Chai Tejasen, won the Malayan Veteran Doubles final beating Colonel J. Clinton Reed, former Wimbledon player, and Goon Kok-yung of Malaya in three sets of 8-6, 6-4, 6-2.—Reuter.

THE GAMBOLES

MR AND MRS GREENLY/HAVING A NICE HOLIDAY?

YES, THANK YOU

EATER WHAT WAS IT ABOUT MEETING LAST MONTH THAT MADE YOU SO CHEERFUL, SAYE?

WELL AT THE CHURCH MEETING LAST MONTH SHE SAID IT WAS ALL SUCH A BORE BUT HER HUSBAND SIMPLY INSISTED ON GOING TO THE USUAL HOLIDAY HOTEL.

IN THE SOUTH OF FRANCE

BY BARRY APPLEY

7/32

GOLDEN CHURN

MADE WITH FRESH MILK

MADE WITH FRESH MILK

BASEBALL RESULTS

New York, Aug. 21.
Major League baseball results today were:

AMERICAN LEAGUE			
Detroit	11	11	E
Chicago	0	4	I
Hoeft (12-7) and Johnson (8-1)	2	7	I
Gambino (7th)	1	1	Lollar

(Second Game)

R H E			
Detroit	2	1	I
Chicago	8	15	(2)
Bunning, Foytack (2), Coleman (5) and House (4-4)	1	7	Lollar
Donovan (14-4) and Lollar (17th), House (12th), HR-Dropo (17th), House (12th)	1	0	HR-Dropo

(Second Game)

R H E			
Kansas City	4	8	I
Cleveland	9	7	I
Ditmar (8-1) and Shantz (8)	1	1	Shantz
Lemon, Santiago (3), Maglie (8) and Narragon, WP-Santiago (2-0), HR-Duby (19th), Woodring (7th)	1	0	Woodring

R H E

R H E			
Baltimore	1	0	I
New York	6	10	0
Lopat, Brown (3), Dorlach (5), Moore (7) and Triantafillou (5), McRae (1) and Triantafillou (1), Larsen (8-1) and Berra, LP-Lopat (5-10), HR-Stowman (11th), Bauer (15th), Mantle (32nd)	1	11	E

R H E

R H E			
Boston	4	8	I
Washington	1	0	I
St. Louis	0	0	I
Stobbs, Aherne (8), McDermott (9) and Fitz-Gerald (7), St. Louis (7-5), HR-Stobbs (2-11), HR-White (8th)	1	0	I

NATIONAL LEAGUE

R H E			
Brooklyn	4	0	I
Philadelphia	0	11	I
Erskine, Hornebeck (3), Craig (5), Laubine (6), Bessent (8) and Campionella (8)	1	0	I
Wehmeyer (10-9), LP-Erskine (10-5), HR-Jones (15th), Gorodous (4th), Ennis (25th), Reese (9th)	1	11	E

R H E

R H E			
St. Louis	0	4	I
Cincinnati	4	7	I
Hudlitz, Arroyo (8) and Sandi; Gross (2-2) and Burgess, LP-Hudlitz (10-12), HR-Pot (31st)	1	0	I

R H E

R H E			
St. Louis	1	7	I
Milwaukee	8	13	I
Davis, Tremel (5), Perkowski (7) and Chitt, Buhh (12-8) and Crandall, Rice (4), LP-Davis (6-9)—United Press	1	0	I

R H E

R H E			
Cockell—Gardner Match Cancelled	1	0	I

R H E

R H E			
Cockell	1	0	I
Gardner	0	0	I
Match	1	0	I
Canceled	1	0	I

R H E

R H E			
London	Aug. 21.		
The September 13 British Heavyweight Championship match between title holder Don Cockell and former Champion Jack Gardner was cancelled today in order for the challenger to have a knee operation, promoter Jack Solomons announced here today.			
At the same time, Solomon said he would fly to the United States tonight to look for an opponent for Cockell.			
The fight was scheduled for the White City Stadium, London, in early September.			

R H E

R H E			
Cockell	1	0	I
Gardner	0	0	I
Match	1	0	I
Canceled	1	0	I

R H E

R H E			
London	Aug. 21.		
The September 13 British Heavyweight Championship match between title holder Don Cockell and former Champion Jack Gardner was cancelled today in order for the challenger to have a knee operation, promoter Jack Solomons announced here today.			
At the same time, Solomon said he would fly to the United States tonight to look for an opponent for Cockell.			
The fight was scheduled for the White City Stadium, London, in early September.			

R H E

R H E			
Cockell	1	0	I
Gardner	0	0	I
Match	1	0	I
Canceled	1	0	I

R H E

R H E			
London	Aug. 21.		
The September 13 British Heavyweight Championship match between title holder Don Cockell and former Champion Jack Gardner was cancelled today in order for the challenger to have a knee operation, promoter Jack Solomons announced here today.			
At the same time, Solomon said he would fly to the United States tonight to look for an opponent for Cockell.			
The fight was scheduled for the White City Stadium, London, in early September.			

R H E

R H E			
Cockell	1	0	I
Gardner	0	0	I
Match	1	0	I
Canceled	1	0	I

R H E

R H E			

<tbl_r cells="4" ix="5" maxcspan="1" max

CHINA MAIL

HONGKONG
PUBLISHED DAILY
(AFTERNOONS)

Price, 20 cents per copy,
Saturdays 30 cents.

Subscription: \$6.00 per month.
Postage: China and Macao \$3.00
Australia, U.S.A., British Possessions
and other countries \$7.00 per month.

News contributions, always welcome,
should be addressed to the Editor,
business communications and
advertisements to the Secretary.

Telephone: 26611 (3 Lines).

KOWLOON OFFICE:
Salisbury Road,

Telephone: 64143

Classified Advertisements

20 WORDS \$4.00
for 1 DAY PREPAID

ADDITIONAL INSERTIONS
\$2.00 PER DAY

10 cents PER WORD OVER 20

Births, Deaths, Marriages,
Personal \$5.00 per insertion
not exceeding 25 words, 25
cents each additional word.

ALTERNATE INSERTIONS
10% EXTRA

If not prepaid a booking fee
of 50 cents is charged.

CARS FOR SALE

1951 MORRIS MINOR two-door
saloon, available early September.
Mileage: 25,000. European owner,
driven excellent condition. \$4,000 or
near offer. Box 112, "China Mail".

PREMISES TO LET

TO LET—Office space comprising
two lots. One of 3,036 square feet,
another 1,403 square feet. Application to view
should be addressed in writing to the Manager, China Fleet Club.

WANTED KNOWN

MR SCHOLLS' Foot Comfort Service,
Telephone House (Mezzanine) Hongkong provides the expert attention
you deserve by fully qualified Chiropodist.

DON'T invite mosquito-persecution
use "Dipter" insect repellent. It
keeps mosquitoes and flies away.
Agents: John D. Hutchinson & Co., Ltd.

STAMPS

STEAM: A LITTLE—Collection
Builder's series. New stock now
available. \$3. From South China
Morning Post, Ltd., Wyndham
Street, Hongkong and Salisbury
Road, Kowloon.

SOMETHING EXCLUSIVE, Collector's
packets of assorted stamps.
From 20 cents per packet upwards.
Also a new series. South
China Morning Post Ltd., Wyndham
Street, Hongkong and Salisbury
Road, Kowloon.

CHINA FLEET CLUB

TO LET

Office space comprising two
lots. One of 3,036 square
feet, another 1,403 square
feet. Application to view
should be addressed in writing
to the Manager.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

EL PENOR

Damaged cargo ex this vessel will
be surveyed by Messrs Goddard &
Douglas at Holt's Wharf from
10 a.m. on August 24 and 25, 1955,
and consignees are requested to
have their representatives present
during the survey.

BUTTERFIELD & SWINEY Agents

Hong Kong, August 22, 1955.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

R.E. "CHANGTE"

Arrived 20th August, 1955

Damaged cargo ex this vessel will
be surveyed by Messrs Goddard &
Douglas at Holt's Wharf from
Wednesday 24th August and Thursday,
25th August, 1955, and con-
signees representatives are requested
to be present during survey.

BUTTERFIELD & SWINEY Agents

Australian General Line Ltd.
The China Navigation Co., Ltd.

To ADVERTISERS

SUNDAY POST-HERALD
Space for commercial
advertising should be
booked not later than
noon on Wednesday.

For the SOUTH CHINA
MORNING POST and the
CHINA MAIL, 48 hours
before date of publication.

Special Announcements
and Classified Advertisements
as usual.

NOTICE

CHANGE OF TELEPHONE NUMBERS

Effective from 22nd August, 1955.

Our new Telephone Numbers will be:

72265 & 72266

SPA FOOD PRODUCTS (FAR EAST) LTD.

and

INTERNATIONAL BEVERAGES CO., LTD.

Have St Peter's Bones Been Found? POPE STUDYING DOCUMENTS AT SUMMER PALACE

Rome, Aug. 21.

Pope Pius XII may soon announce a sensational discovery—the finding of the bones of Saint Peter, chief of the Apostles.

In the cool solitude of his summer villa at Castel Gandolfo, 12 miles south of Rome, the Pontiff is known to be preparing documents to which he attaches great importance.

It is reported that he plans a series of important speeches which will mark his 80th year, which he will complete on March 2, 1956.

These reports coincide with hints that more than two years of research have established beyond reasonable doubt that in a precious casket kept in the Pope's private Chapel there lie the human remains of Saint Peter, the first Pope.

If Pope Pius XII himself confirms this finding, it will mean the triumphant conclusion of 15 years of daring excavation beneath the colossal bulk of the Basilica of Saint Peter in the Vatican.

In his Christmas message to the world, in 1950, Pope Pius announced the finding of Saint Peter's tomb, directly beneath the High Altar of the Basilica. The Apostle was martyred in 64 A.D. in Nero's circus, flanking the site of the present Basilica.

The latest times of posting shown below are those for unregistered correspondence posted at G.P.O. Hongkong. The dates shown, which in general, are earlier than the G.P.O. times can be ascertained by enquiry at the post office.

Times of posting times for registered articles are generally one hour earlier than the times shown below. Registered registered mails can be ascertained by enquiry at any post office.



Mail Notices

The latest times of posting shown below are those for unregistered correspondence posted at G.P.O. Hongkong. The dates shown, which in general, are earlier than the G.P.O. times can be ascertained by enquiry at the post office.

MONDAY, AUGUST 22.

Formosa, Okinawa, U.S.A., 6 p.m.
Burma, India, Pakistan, Great
Britain & Europe, 6 p.m.
Japan, 6 p.m.

TUESDAY, AUGUST 23.

By SURFACE
BY AIR

Japan, 4 p.m.
Macau, 4 p.m.

THURSDAY, AUGUST 25.

By AIR

Thailand, 10 a.m.
Indonesia, 11 a.m.
N. Borneo, Australia, New Zealand,
U.S.A., 1 p.m.

Philippines, 2 p.m.
Thailand, India, Pakistan, Great
Britain & Europe, 6 p.m.

Japan, 6 p.m.

Korea, 6 p.m.
Hawaii, 8 p.m.
Middle East, Africa, 6 p.m.
Formosa, Okinawa, 8 p.m.
Canada, 8 p.m.

MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN



World Air Speed Record

Los Angeles, Aug. 21.

The Los Angeles Times reported yesterday that an Air Force pilot established the official world supersonic speed record by flying a North American Super Sabre jet between 800 and 900 miles an hour at high altitude over the Mojave desert.

It said Colonel Horace Hanes, flight test director at the Edwards Air Force base, established the record in level flight after a week's series of speed flights at 35,000 feet.

The newspaper said Charles Logsdon, chief timer of the National Aeronautic Association, verified that supersonic record operations were under way on the desert.

The exact time of the record is to be announced by the Air Force during a Philadelphia air show from September 3 to 5, the paper said.

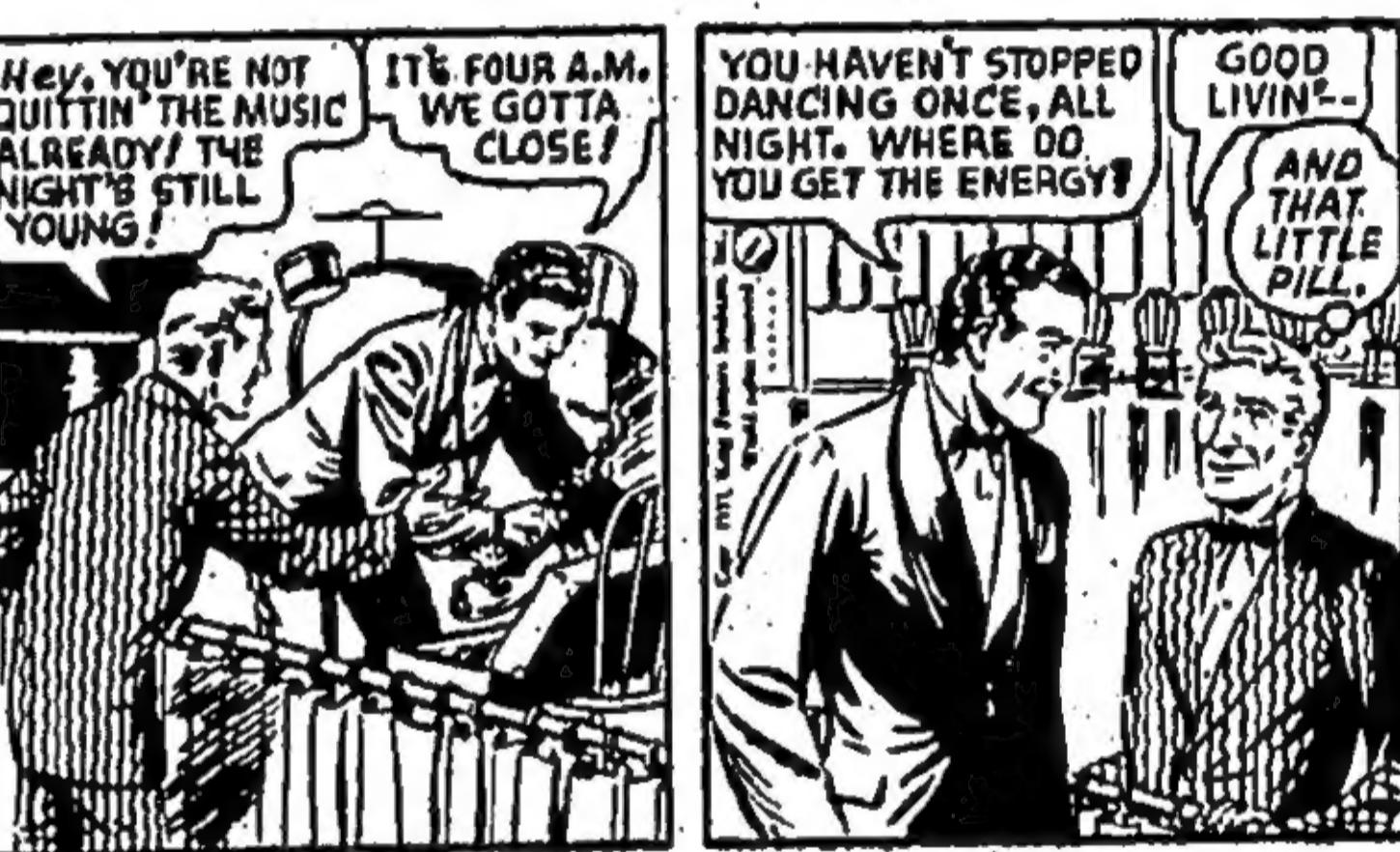
—China Mail Special.

"Peeping Tom" Killed

Rangoon, Aug. 21.

A young newly-wed Burmese farmer was so enraged with a neighbour who peeped into his house that he threw a spear at the man, killing him on the spot.—China Mail Special.

By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



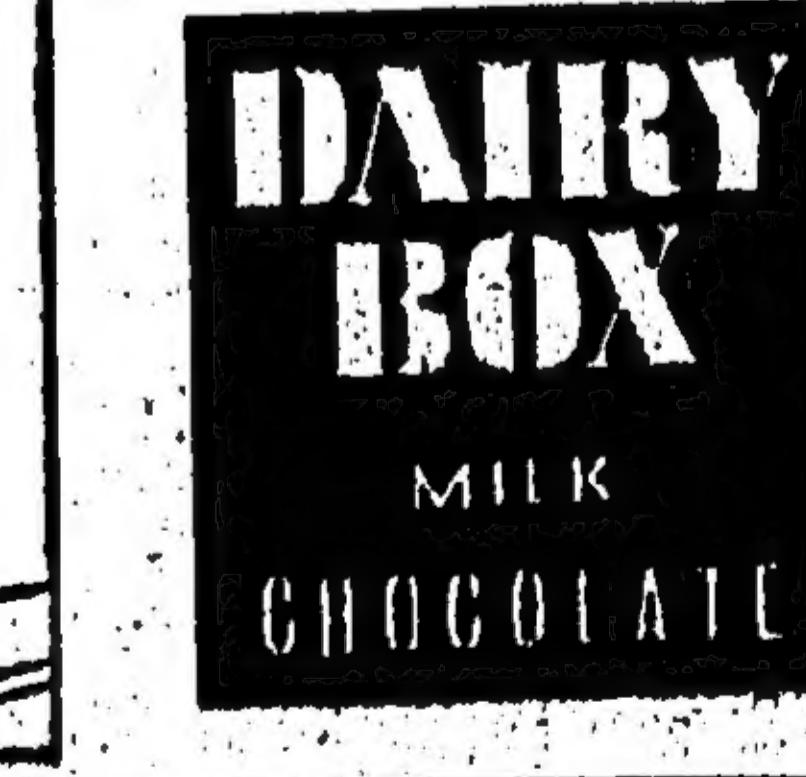
By Mik



NANCY



By Ernie Bushmiller



By Frank Robbins



TAX DODGERS GET OFF TOO EASILY

Wellington, Aug. 21.

Concerned by the number of tax defaulters and evaders appearing in their courts, two New Zealand magistrates have, within a week, demanded the power to pass prison sentences on such offenders.

"At present, there is one law for the rich and another for the poor," one of them, Mr Stanley Preston, explained at Wanganui.

"A man accused of robbing a post office is liable to three years' imprisonment or a £200 fine. Yet a man who robs the public till of thousands of pounds, with just as much cunning and over a longer period, can only be fined with a maximum of £100 on each charge."

"We have big men in New Zealand—doctors of the social world—who have been convicted of robbing the taxation department of thousands of pounds, and yet they are still regarded as respectable members of the community. Others, however, who come before the court on lesser charges, and who have had less education and fewer advantages in life, are liable to terms of imprisonment and social ostracism."

Duty Bound

"The court is duty bound to protect society by imposing terms of imprisonment. It is time the position was amended to make wholesale thieves of the public revenues the same as humble petty thieves. There can be no distinction between the two."

Just two days earlier, a brother magistrate, Mr William Hanley of New Plymouth, described tax evaders as "brauds against society and the tax paying public, and emphasized that a term of imprisonment would be much more a deterrent than a fine for members of the higher income brackets."

Mr Jack Watts, the New Zealand Minister of Finance, has

Condemned

Magistrates and newspaper opinion throughout the country condemn these people who, they say, are penalising the honest taxpayer as well as cheating the State.

Evasion is not confined to any particular class of persons, although it is more widespread in some businesses than others. The farming community, which has been enjoying a number of years of exceptional prosperity, provided more than one-third of this year's batch, while builders came a close second. Other trades and professions represented in this year's list were groceres, plumbers and dentists.

Ordinary wage earners have little chance of dodging their responsibilities, but for others it is not so difficult. There are the one-man businesses whose only records are a cash register and whose principals live out of the till; the itinerant buyers with a pocketful of money, who pay cash; and the seller who demands from the buyer either cash or a cheque made out to a fictitious name.

Satisfied

The revenue authorities are satisfied that the evasion of taxes is widespread, but that their investigations are showing dividends. They claim that their inspectors and examiners are steadily overhauling those who have offended, but they are sure that evasion will continue if stronger deterrents are not provided.

The 231 evaders whose names were published in the New Zealand Gazette are not the only ones to have such sins of omission or commission against them. Many more who "voluntarily confessed" to such sins during the year did not have their names published. And these are the great majority.

In the 1950 financial year, those who confessed or were discovered accounted for total discrepancies of £978,000. In 1952, the total was £1,290,000 and last year it had increased to £1,608,000. Figures for the current year are expected to reach at least £2,000,000.

The most common explanation today for anyone appearing to have a higher standard of living than would be borne out by the tax return, is that a run of luck on horse racing is responsible.

Although the New Zealand total for totalizator betting in the past 10 months is well over the £2,000,000 mark, more people are having a flutter on the horses, however, the Commissioner to Taxes requires definite proof of that statement before he believes it. The excuse has been worn threadbare over the years.

In Addition

In addition to their appearance in court and subsequent fine, offenders are liable to triple tax by the taxation department. But this is rarely exacted. The highest scale of income tax today is 12 shillings in the £1.

Were the full penalty exacted, the offender would pay not only the 12 shilling tax—if he were on the highest scale—but in addition £6 shillings or a total of £1.20 to the pound.

Last year, £1,077,000 was paid by offenders to the taxation department.

